

شط العرب دراسة في الجغرافية التاريخية

ع. محمد هاشم حسين
مركز دراسات البصرة والخليج العربي
جامعة البصرة

()

()

(SHATT AL ARAB)

Shat Al Arab: A Demographical and Historical study

Lect. Muhammed Hashim Hussein

**Basrah and Arab Gulf studies Centre
Basra University**

Abstract

The objectives of the current study was to show the natural and political changes and international dependence of the Shatt al-Arab. The research discussed the natural history of Shatt al-Arab waterway since explosion of southern edges of its Delta to continuous changes primarily land and precipitation that leading the behavioral change of geomorphologic characteristics. Many rivers such as changing the Shatt and the lower parts of the Tigris and Euphrates rivers. The study also discussed commercial and strategic importance of this river and also discussed the border disputes between the Ottoman (Iraq), Persia (now Iran) conflict between the two giants because of its strategic importance for both countries. Through search pages the health research hypothesis and is still the name of the Shatt al-Arab (SHATT AL ARAB) installed on all foreign maps and marine admiralty Arabic Which are the reference basis for closer geographical features and navigational routes in oceans, seas and rivers.

() /

()

()

-:

.

-:

)

(

-:

:

-

-

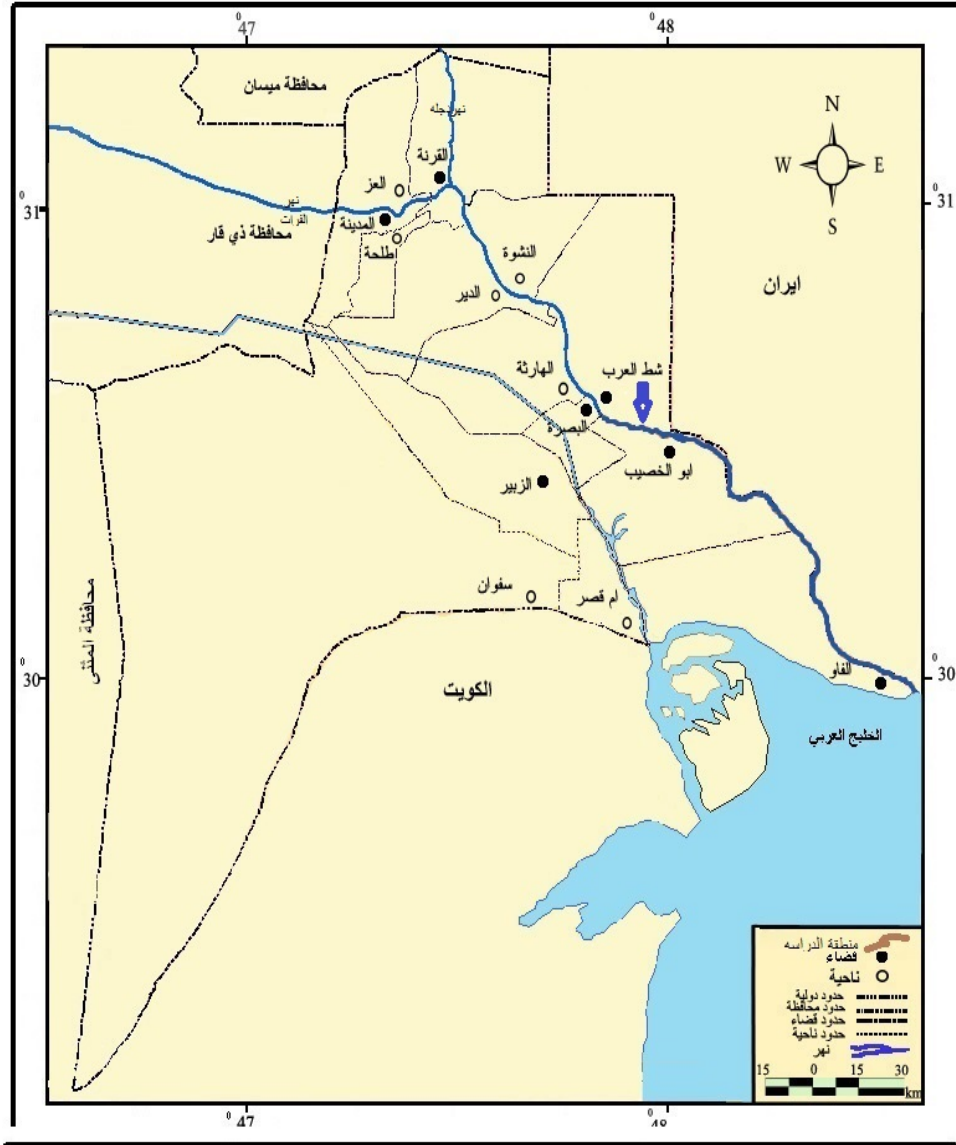
-

-

-:

-:

.



:

(Pliostocene)

(Holocene)

(¹) (Geosyncline)

()

()

()

() /

() /

() -
()

()

()

()

()

()

(*)

()



.()

.

(**)

()

.

()

)

()

(

() /

()

*** ()

.

()

()

(-)

(-)

()



()

()

() /

. ()

%

()

()

()

()

. ()

()

.

.

.

()****

-

()

-

.

()

() /

()

()

()

()

-:

-

.

()

()

.



() ()

(BI) -

(Arabia) -

(Baghdad) -

()

()

()

()

()

()

() /

() ()
()

(Baghdad)

()

()
() ()

()

()
()

() ()

()
()

() /



-:

) ()

(

()

()

***** ()

()

()

. .

.

.

.

()

()

() /

()

()

.

//



-)

()

(

()

()

.

-

,

()

,

,

.

() /

() /

()

()

()

()

()

) : ****

(

()

()

()

-) ()

((

/ / () ()

() ()

: *****

-

-

()

()

()

-



()

()

(www.startimes.com) ()

()

()

*

()

()

()

(shanti.jordanforum.net)

) ()

()

:)

.(()

) ()

:

()

() /

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

()

()

:

()

(-)

()

.

.



:

:

()

:

/ /

(shanti.jordanforum.net)

4. www.startimes.com,2012